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Managing Webs

What are Webs?

A Foswiki site is divided into "Webs", or groups or topics - each one represents one subject, one area of collaboration. Administrators can add, rename or delete webs.

At file level, a Web is a directory located inside the `data` directory, with text files as topics.

A number of Webs are fixed: `System` for documentation, `Main` to store user pages and site-wide preferences, `Trash` for the topic recycle bin.

Other webs can be created as needed.

Webs on this site

+ Show sitemap– Hide sitemap

System

- Welcome, Registration, and other System.StartingPoints; Foswiki history & Wiki style; All the docs...
- Used to: ...discover Foswiki details, and how to start your own site.
-    

Public

- Public Web that is accessible worldwide
- Used to: ...public information is visible worldwide
-    

This table is updated automatically based on WebPreferences settings of the individual webs. Topic home: `System.SiteMap`.

Legend:

 Go to the home of the web

 See recent changes in the web

 Search the web

 Subscribe to get notified of changes by e-mail

Create a new web

To use this form you must be administrator.

Before you begin: consider that less webs are better than more webs. Cross-linking topics is easier, and searches are faster, if there are only a few larger webs.

Name of the new Web Required

Naming rule: the name must start with an upper case letter, followed by upper or lower case letters or numbers. Examples: `Learn`, `SupDocs`, `KNow3`

If you are creating a nested web (a web inside a web), use the notation `Existingweb.Newweb`.

+ More info about nested webs ...– Close info

About hierarchical webs

You can only create hierarchical webs if the `{EnableHierarchicalWebs}` setting in configure is enabled. **Hierarchical webs are currently enabled**.

You might not need hierarchical webs. Foswiki topics already have a parent/child relationship within a web, which is shown in the breadcrumb. Try to keep the number of webs to a minimum in order to keep search and cross-referencing simple.

Description

Enter a short description of the web. This description will be used in the SiteMap. If you are using links: write `Web.TopicName` instead of just `TopicName` for correct linking.

+ Show additional settings...– Hide additional settings

Template web

Base the new web on an existing web.

+ More info about template webs ...– Close info

About template webs

There are two methods used to create a new web.

First you can use a specially designed `TemplateWeb`. This is an invisible web that begins with an underscore "_" character (for example `_default`). All topics in the template web will be copied into your new web.

The second method is to use an existing web as a template web. This may be useful **if you already have a web that you would like to use as a starting point**. Only topics that have names beginning with "Web..." (like "WebHome" or "WebNotify") are copied. In either case you will want to be sure to verify that your new web has all the custom modifications that you desire.

Notes:

- You must have `ROOTCHANGE` access to create a top-level web (one with no parent)
- A new web created using the `_default` or `_empty` template webs must have their access controls set before public use
- Only the person who created it has permission to change the `WebPreferences` in the new web

List on SiteMap page

show hide

Should the new web be listed on SiteMap (see `#SiteMap` above)? Even if hidden, the web will be linkable and accessible to users.

Include in global search

include exclude

Specify if you want to exclude the web from a global search.

Web color

Displayed on SiteMap and in the left bar (Pattern Skin).

In-depth info on Webs

Subweb preferences are inherited

The preference settings of a subweb are inherited from the parent web and overridden locally. Preferences are ultimately inherited from the `System.DefaultPreferences` topic.

Example Preference Inheritance for `Sandbox/TestWeb/SubWeb.SubWebTopic` topic:

1. `System.DefaultPreferences` default settings
2. `Main.SitePreferences` site-wide settings inherits from and overrides settings in `System.DefaultPreferences`
3. `Sandbox.WebPreferences` inherits from and overrides settings in `Main.SitePreferences`
4. `Sandbox/TestWeb.WebPreferences` inherits from and overrides settings in `Sandbox.WebPreferences`
5. `Sandbox/TestWeb/SubWeb.WebPreferences` inherits from and overrides settings in `Sandbox/TestWeb.WebPreferences`
6. `Sandbox/TestWeb/SubWeb.SubWebTopic` inherits from and overrides settings in `Sandbox/TestWeb/SubWeb.WebPreferences`

Subweb navigation

The Pattern skin (default) indicates Subwebs by indenting them in the sidebar relative to their level in the hierarchy.

Renaming or Deleting a Web

Rename a web via the Tools section in each WebPreferences topic. You may delete a web by moving it into a Trash web.

Permissions

You may only rename a web if you have the following permissions

- You must be allowed to rename and changes topics in the web you want to rename
- You must be allowed to rename topics in the parent web of the web you want to rename
- If the web is a root web (i.e. it has no parent web) then you must have permission to both create and rename root webs. These permissions are controlled by the `ALLOWROOTCHANGE` preference, which can be set in `Main.SitePreferences`.
- If you move the web to another parent web you must be allowed to create and change topics in the new parent web. When you rename a web Foswiki will try and update all links that refer to the old web. You should note that links only get updated in topics that you are allowed to edit. If you use

access rights in the Foswiki installation it is generally best to let an administrator rename webs to avoid too many broken links.

Renaming the webs in the distribution

It is possible, though not recommended, to change the names of the webs in the distribution. If you plan to rename the Main web, remember that Foswiki stores user topics in this web. That means that every WikiName signature - Main.SomeUserName - points to it and would need updating (unless the macro style %USERSWEB%.SomeUserName, is used throughout). This potentially large change can be performed automatically if you rename the web from the Tools section of WebPreferences, as described above.

 If you want to rename the System or Main webs, remember they are referred to in the Foswiki configuration. You will need to change the {SystemWebName}, {UsersWebName} and/or {LocalSitePreferences} settings in the configuration using the configure interface.

 Renaming the webs in the distribution is not recommended because it makes upgrades much more complicated.

Related Topics: AdminDocumentationCategory, AdminToolsCategory

Edit | Attach | Print version | History: %REVISIONS% | Backlinks | Raw View | More topic actions

Topic revision: r1 - 12 Sep 2009 - 03:45:20 - ProjectContributor

-  System

- Log In

- **Toolbox**
 -  Users
 -  Groups
 -  Index
 -  Search
 -  Changes
 -  Notifications
 -  RSS Feed
 -  Statistics
 -  Preferences

- **User Reference**
 - BeginnersStartHere
 - TextFormattingRules
 - Macros
 - FormattedSearch
 - QuerySearch
 - DocumentGraphics
 - SkinBrowser
 - InstalledPlugins

- **Admin Maintenance**
 - Reference Manual
 - AdminToolsCategory
 - InterWikis
 - ManagingWebs
 - SiteTools
 - DefaultPreferences

- WebPreferences
- **Categories**
 - Admin Documentation
 - Admin Tools
 - Developer Doc
 - User Documentation
 - User Tools
- **Webs**
 - Public
 - System

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